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# NURSING NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS

## NATIONAL

*Arrangements:* The Committee on Arrangements, May S. Loomis chairman, has secured the Plymouth Congregational Church for the sessions of the convention, while the Y. W. C. A. Building near the church, will be used as headquarters. Both places have facilities for committee meetings and round tables. The Armory will be used for evening sessions. A reception is being planned for Tuesday evening in which the nurses of the State will be assisted by some of the most delightful of their friends.

*Programme:* The full programme cannot yet be given, but it is planned to have only three evening meetings,—Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Afternoon sessions will be joint ones, in the first part of the afternoon, with subjects of interest to all, discussed from all angles. The latter part of the afternoon will be devoted to round tables.

*Transportation:* Are you going to the Seattle Convention? The National Committee on Transportation is working energetically to secure the lowest rates over attractive routes to Seattle. Already we have discovered "forty ways" to the North Coast, and twice forty railroads and tourist companies ready to route us. The summer excursion rate, which is approximately one and one-third fare for the round trip, so far presents the lowest rate with the greatest privileges. Fare from New York to Seattle and return, \$165.61; lower berth, one way, \$32.63; fare from Chicago to Seattle and return, \$106.85; lower berth, one way, \$23.63. Eastern nurses are interested in the Canadian Rocky route, either via Montreal, or Chicago and St. Paul, with a stop of twenty-four hours or more at Banff and Lake Louise; including the steamer trip from Vancouver to Seattle, returning via (a) Glacier National Park, (b) Yellowstone Park, (c) California. The minimum costs so far submitted for all expense trips, not including the week in Seattle, over these routes are as follows: (a) \$318.50, (b) \$343.50, (c) \$440.00, from New York. The middle west nurses are figuring on relative rates and routes from Chicago, and the nurses of the south are planning to go out via the Grand Canyon and return via Glacier National Park, or vice versa, starting from Atlanta. If those planning to go to Seattle will notify *at once*, the member of the National Committee nearest them, or the Chairman, (names and addresses of whom were published in the January JOURNAL, the Committee will then be able to negotiate with the railroads on a more definite basis. R. Inde Albaugh, Chairman, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York City.

The New York State Nurses' Association is conducting an all expense tour to the Convention in June, leaving New York on June 19 and returning on July 18, including the Canadian Rockies, Banff and Lake Louise, Seattle, (five days for the convention), San Francisco, Yosemite, Los Angeles, Yellowstone Park, Salt Lake City, Colorado Springs, Pike's Peak, etc., for all New York nurses and others who may wish to join them. All arrangements are made and all expenses included in rates quoted except laundry and tips. For further information and particulars, write to Mrs. Julia Kline, 546 Rugby Road, Brooklyn, N. Y. Mrs. Kline is a member of the A. N. A. Transportation Committee and Chairman of the Transportation Committee for the New York State Nurses' Association.

## NURSES' RELIEF FUND, REPORT FOR JANUARY, 1922

### *Receipts*

Previously acknowledged .....	\$8,104.72
Interest on R. R. bonds.....	106.25

# Nursing News and Announcements

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Interest on 2 shares of stock .....	60.00
Alabama: State Association .....	16.60
Arkansas: District 6-A .....	12.00
California: One individual, Pasadena .....	1.00
Connecticut: Middlesex Hospital Alumnae, Middletown, \$25; one individual, Hartford, \$1 .....	26.00
Delaware: State Association, \$5; Delaware Hospital Alumnae, \$10; two individuals, \$24 .....	39.00
District of Columbia: One individual, Takoma Park .....	1.00
Florida: One individual, Miami .....	1.00
Georgia: <sup>1</sup> State Association .....	90.00
Indiana: State Association .....	50.00
Iowa: Nine individual members .....	10.00
Kansas: State Association .....	27.50
Louisiana: State Association .....	25.00
Maryland: Maryland University Hospital A. A., Baltimore, \$100; one individual, \$1 .....	101.00
Massachusetts: Worcester City Hospital Alumnae Assn. ....	25.00
Michigan: District 9 .....	8.00
Minnesota: Asbury Hospital Alumnae, Minneapolis .....	17.00
Missouri: State Association, \$6; one individual, Kansas City, \$1 .....	7.00
New Jersey: District 1 .....	24.00
New Mexico: One individual .....	1.00
New York: New York Hospital Alumnae, \$50; Brooklyn Hospital Alumnae, \$34; Kings County Hospital Alumnae, \$25; Brooklyn Homeopathic Alumnae, \$75.96; two individuals, \$2 .....	186.96
North Carolina: District 2, Winston-Salem .....	20.25
Ohio: State Association, \$235; District 3, \$5; Deaconess Hospital Alum. Association, Cincinnati, \$10 .....	250.00
Oklahoma: <sup>2</sup> State Association .....	17.00
South Carolina: State Association .....	5.00
South Dakota: District 3 .....	50.00
Texas: St. Paul's Sanitarium Alumnae, \$37.80; District 2, Amarilla, \$22; District 4, Dallas, \$102; one individual, \$5 .....	166.80
Washington: One individual, Yakima .....	1.00
Wisconsin: One individual, Beloit .....	1.00
Wyoming: State Association .....	50.00

## Disbursements

Paid to 29 applicants .....	\$445.00
Exchange on checks .....	.80
	<hr/>
	445.80
	<hr/>
	\$ 9,055.28
Invested funds, par value .....	49,050.00
	<hr/>
Total, February 10, 1922 .....	\$58,105.28

<sup>1</sup> In honor of the birthday of Jane Van De Vrede.

<sup>2</sup> In the December report, published in the February JOURNAL, the sum of \$36 credited to the Oklahoma State Association should be credited to District No. 3, Oklahoma.

Contributions for the Relief Fund should be sent to Mrs. C. V. Twiss, Treasurer, 14 East 50th Street, New York, and the checks made payable to the Farmers Loan and Trust Company, New York City. For information, address E. E. Golding, Chairman, 317 West 45th Street, New York City.

M. LOUISE TWISS, *Treasurer*.

#### ORGANIZATION OF THE WORK AT NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS

At the 1920 convention of the three National Nursing Associations in Atlanta, the delegates of the American Nurses' Association and of the National League of Nursing Education voted to establish headquarters for their respective organizations in New York City in rooms adjacent to each other and to those of the National Organization for Public Health Nursing, for the purpose of administering the activities of their individual organizations and to facilitate the joint conduct of those enterprises in which all three were concerned. Following this action, the American Nurses' Association and the National League of Nursing Education opened headquarters at 156 Fifth Avenue, where the National Organization for Public Health Nursing was already located; and in the latter part of April, 1921, all three organizations moved to the Pennsylvania Terminal Building, 370 Seventh Avenue, where it was possible to join with many other National Health Organizations under one roof. It was felt that the American Nurses' Association and the National League of Nursing Education should have time to become well established in their individual Headquarters, and that there should be an experimental period of working together, so no definite plan for the joint conduct of the common activities of the three organizations was at first formulated. In November, 1921, the joint boards believed that the time had come when such a plan could and should be developed. Accordingly a Committee representing the three organizations was appointed to draw up a plan for the joint conduct of the common activities of all three. The Committee's plan was presented to the three Boards at their joint meeting in New York, January, 1922, and was accepted with a few amendments. The main features of this plan are these:

1. A committee is to be created to be known as the Common Activities Committee. This Committee is to be made up of three representatives from each of the three National Nursing Associations, appointed by their respective Boards. The Executive Secretaries of the three Associations will be members ex-officio of this Committee. When the American Red Cross or any other National Organization is asked to coöperate in a joint undertaking with this Committee, that organization will be invited to appoint a committee of not more than three with voting power, to coöperate with the Common Activities Committee in the conduct of that joint enterprise.

2. The Common Activities Committee will have no power to initiate or to make new policies; but is authorized to direct the administration of such joint enterprises and to advise in the conduct of such coöperative activities as have been agreed upon by the Boards of the three associations. It may also recommend to the three Boards the development of other joint or coöperative enterprises.

Note.—By a joint activity is meant a single enterprise financed jointly and administered by this Committee, such as the Student Nurse Recruiting. By a coöperative activity is meant one financed and administered independently, but coöordinated by this Committee which acts in an advisory capacity,—such as Placement Work. The Common Activities Committee is to prepare a budget for joint enterprises for presentation to the Boards of the three associations for approval and appropriation. All bills are to be presented and paid by the Disbursing

Officer of the Committee after approval by the Chairman of the Committee, and all checks are to be signed by the Treasurer of the Committee. Any activity to be administered by this Committee is to be assigned to that individual selected by the joint Boards at the time that activity is authorized; and the Common Activities Committee is to be responsible for directing the work of the person to whom the carrying out of a joint activity has been assigned.

3. When voting upon any question, it will be decided by a majority vote of the representatives from each organization forming the Common Activities Committee, and not by a majority vote of the Committee as a whole. Therefore, a quorum of the Committee is to consist of not less than six members, two representatives from each of the three associations.

4. The letterhead of the Common Activities Committee is to be used only for correspondence relating to joint activities.

THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES will hold a meeting in Holland in May, for the transaction of necessary business. Helen Scott Hay has been chosen to represent the American Nurses' Association at this meeting or to choose some one to take her place, if she is unable to attend.

#### ARMY NURSE CORPS

During the month of January, 1922, the following named members of the Army Nurse Corps were ordered transferred to the stations indicated: To Army and Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs, Ark., 2nd Lieutenants Winifred N. Rose and Bertha L. Stoll; to Station Hospital, Camp Benning, Ga., 2nd Lieutenants Theresa M. V. Broughton, Mabel Berry, Bessie M. Jackson; to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., 1st Lieut. Ida E. German, Chief Nurse; to the Hawaiian Department, 2nd Lieutenants Winifred Peterson and Lucy R. Taylor; to Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., 1st Lieut. Margaret E. Thompson, Chief Nurse, and 2nd Lieutenants Charity Laubender, Caroline M. Myers, Prudence V. Guy, Alice I. Akeley, Elsie Robbins, Clara Lawson, Nellie R. McCabe; to Station Hospital, Camp Meade, Md., 1st Lieut. Victoria Anderson, Chief Nurse; to the Philippine Department, 2nd Lieut. Ella Norris; to Station Hospital, Fort Riley, Kas., 2nd Lieutenants Berenice W. Chambers and Sara M. Schoenberger; to Station Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Texas, 1st Lieut. Mary F. McLaughlin, Chief Nurse, and 2nd Lieut. Katherine Dwyer; to Station Hospital, Fort Totten, N. Y., 2nd Lieutenants Kathryn McCarthy, Catherine A. Murphy, and Ada M. Olsen; to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C., 2nd Lieutenants Sarah I. Blakley and Clare M. Wheeler; to Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., 2nd Lieut. Alila F. Bachan.

The following named 2nd Lieutenants have been admitted to the Army Nurse Corps and assigned to duty as follows: To Beaumont General Hospital, Fort Bliss, Texas, Minerva Musselman, Myrtle L. Maxey, Nevada E. Hopner, Elsie Mutch, Mable Jack, Audrey Brown; to Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo., Estelle N. DeMonthier, Rose E. Yates, Helen L. Cole, Mary Durkin, Lenora E. Achatz, Marguerite E. Sayler, Helen E. Berg, Rose J. Thiel, Gladys E. Hocker, Marjorie F. Lockard, Mary K. Sinner, Clementine Holcomb, Marie K. Strobel, Amy M. LaMont, Victoria Fetz; to Station Hospital, Jefferson Barracks, Mo., Mary B. Burris, Mary E. Richards; to Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., Anna Motl, Ada Moore, Catherine R. Anderson, Dorothy Cleveland, Eleanor Conmey, Florence E. Gervais, Cornelia Galbraith, Rose A. Hartrick, Ruby H. Loring, Anna Fuerstenberg, Emily L. McLean, Mildred Jones, Augustine C. Fisher, Dorette Otto, Eva L. Davis, Gertrude Hakel, Mary R. Moran, Elinor D.

Parker; to Station Hospital, Fort Sam Houston, Texas, Laura M. Beaubien, Lida Kilpatrick, Helen M. McHarry, Helen Nuhn, May O'Callaghan; to Walter Reed General Hospital, Takoma Park, D. C., Harriet Clogston, Helen B. Tucker, Wilda Getty, Jessica Rockwood, Freda Lund, Mabel A. Gray, Irma D. Paul, Bessie N. Baldwin, Charlotte A. Dunlap, Margaret R. Farley, Edith M. Hartzel, M. Angela O'Neill, C. Elizabeth Little, Victoria Mateszewski; to Station Hospital, West Point, N. Y., Minnie A. Lester.

Orders have been issued for the separation from the service of the following named members of the Corps: 1st Lieut. Emmeline Cleeland, Chief Nurse, 2nd Lieutenants Adna J. Allen, Winnifred S. Argall, Ada P. Baird, Marguerite Boardman, Doris R. Dickinson, Ethelyn S. Everman, Elenora Guertin, Florrie Kyle, Mary A. Liberty, Sylvia A. Montgomery, Lucy Morris, Gertrude F. Murphy, Jessie M. Sarver, Tena Perry, Marie C. J. Stuart, Nellmae Wilson.

Nurses throughout the country will be interested to know that progress of a reassuring character has been made during the past month on the agreement among service representatives to a form of new legislation that shall provide for a service pay and allowance after June 30, next. The plan has been agreed to by the representatives of the Army and Navy and the other services concerned, has been approved by the Secretaries of War and Navy, and has been referred back to the special investigating subdivision of the Military Committee of the Senate. If the provision as prepared is accepted, the pay of the Nurse Corps will be placed upon a very satisfactory basis. The hearings on the subject which included statements of members of the Nurse Corps were extraordinarily complete, enlightening, and convincing. The subsequent discussions on the part of members of the joint committee have been thorough and comprehensive, as well as sympathetic. The results of these discussions and the conferences on the part of service representatives were of such a nature as to justify the hope of a successful and satisfactory issue, for the general reason that the contemplated legislative relief is merely fair and without favor in its provision of a rate of compensation intended to meet the legitimate needs of the members of the service personnel. The amount of pay involved has been established on the recognized fact that certain conditions had to be met, if Congress was to give its approval to the measure. The first and most important requirement was that the total expenditure contemplated should show a saving over the 1920 pay schedule and within this limitation it was considered plausible to ask for an increase on the schedule of 1918. The needs of the Army Nurse Corps have been given most earnest, untiring, and sympathetic consideration on the part of the officers representing the Army. It is hoped that within a month a definite statement regarding the future pay of the A. N. C. can not only be published, but published with the assurance that it will meet with the approval of the entire nursing profession.

JULIA C. STIMSON,

*Major, Supt., Army Nurse Corps, Dean, Army School of Nursing.*

#### U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE CORPS

##### Report for the month ending January 31

*Transfers:* Mary Sullivan, Chief Nurse, Tucson, to Fort Stanton as Acting Chief Nurse; Ida M. Hall, Chief Nurse, Algiers, La., to Tucson at Chief Nurse; Rosamond Jordan, Assistant Chief Nurse, Oteen, N. C., to Vineyard Haven, Mass., as Acting Chief Nurse; Margaret Reamy, Chief Nurse, Evansville, Ind., to Kansas City as Chief Nurse; Emma G. Morrison, Head Nurse, Biltmore, N. C., to Evansville, Ind., as Acting Chief Nurse; May Fannin, Chief Nurse, Colfax, Iowa,

to Savannah, Ga., as Chief Nurse; Barbara Hunter, Reinstated as Chief Nurse at Colfax, Iowa; Nan Sullivan, Chief Nurse, Chicago, No. 73, to Maywood, Ill., as Assistant Chief Nurse; Bertha Jones, Assistant Chief Nurse at Maywood; Flora Schumacher, Assistant Chief Nurse, St. Louis, No. 35, to Chicago, No. 73, as Acting Chief Nurse; Alma Wrigley, Acting Chief Nurse, Arrowhead Springs, to Tucson as Assistant Chief Nurse; Clara Quinlan, Assistant Chief Nurse, Tucson, Ariz., to Arrowhead Springs as Acting Chief Nurse; Lulu Green, Head Nurse, Fox Hills, promoted to Assistant Chief Nurse; Louise Wenke, Assistant Chief Nurse, Fox Hills, N. Y., to Oteen, N. C., as Assistant Chief Nurse.

Mrs. Mary A. Hickey, Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, is in charge temporarily of the Nursing Service at Las Animas, Fort Lyon, Colorado. Dawson Springs, Kentucky, will be opened February 16, with Meta C. Brooke, Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, in charge temporarily.

LUCY MINNIGERODE,  
*Superintendent of Nurses, U. S. P. H. S.*

#### NAVY NURSE CORPS

The following nurses have been *appointed* and assigned at the Naval Hospital at the Station indicated: To Chelsea, Josephine A. Phelps and Gertrude E. Mathews; to Great Lakes, Ill., Marie J. Kane (reappointed); to League Island, Pa., Edith Hebden; to New York, N. Y., Harriet E. Kingston, Pauline J. Paulsen, Georgianna Rennie and Annie B. Johnson; to Portsmouth, Va., Jane M. Gallagher and Mrs. Rachel L. Harma; to Puget Sound, Wash., Maude Kellam; to Washington, D. C., Mary L. Huber and Williamina M. Laurenson (reappointed).

The following nurses have been *transferred*: To Chelsea, Mass., Elizabeth S. Hopkins (Chief Nurse), from Newport, R. I.; to Great Lakes, Ill., Carrie H. Lappin (Chief Nurse), from League Island, Pa.; to Guam, Minnie E. Pipher and Bess C. Sanderson, from Mare Island, Calif.; to League Island, Pa., Lillie M. Anderson, from Pensacola, Fla., and Bessie C. Graham, from Fort Lyon, Colo.; To Mare Island, Calif., Eleanor B. Martin and Mabelle S. Torgeson, from Fort Lyon, Colo., Marilla Berry, from Pearl Harbor, T. H., Ruth E. Cleaver and Janie Bennett, from Canacao, P. I., Mary Murphy, from Pearl Harbor, T. H.; to Pearl Harbor, T. H., Agnes Distler, from Guam, Margaret M. Welsh, from Canacao, P. I.; to Canacao, P. I., Bertha A. Adams, Mary Ellen Northrop and Mrs. Julia T. Johnson, from Guam; to Portsmouth, Va., Olive I. Riley and Caroline M. Thompson, from *U. S. S. Relief*, Grace Brennen and Lottie G. Williamson, from Washington, D. C., Pauline J. Spann, from Charleston, S. C.; to San Diego, Calif., Laura M. Gibson and Annie Leighton, from Fort Lyon, Colo.; to St. Thomas, V. I., Julia T. Coonan (Chief Nurse), from New York, N. Y.; to Washington, D. C., Daisy M. Mapes, from League Island, Pa., Mariam F. Ballard (Chief Nurse), from St. Thomas, V. I.; to *U. S. S. Relief*, Myrtle I. Carver and Alma Stiansen, from Portsmouth, Va., Adah L. Farnsworth, from Washington, D. C.; to *U. S. S. Argonne* (temporary duty), Minnie C. Pipher and Bess C. Sanderson, from Mare Island, Calif.; to *U. S. S. Henderson* (temporary duty), C. Helen Scott and Virginia Lee Gray, from Portsmouth, Va.

*Honorable Discharges*: Adelaide R. Cobb, Emily J. Craney, Evelyn M. Davis, Beulah M. Priest, Florence M. Skinner.

*Resignations*: Agnes M. Grant, Anna V. Ballard, Mary E. Blanchfield, Alma E. Finke, Lucy M. G. Hernan, Josephine T. Ryan, Florence A. Whiteside.

*Inactive Status*: Josephine Corbett.

The following nurses, U. S. N. R. F., in Inactive Status, have been *Honorably*

*Discharged from the Service:* Ruby M. Bohart, Bernadine J. Borgmann, Helen K. Collins, Lillian A. Cortelyou, Clara G. Goodine, Ann Gray, Adelaide F. Hall, Marie Hendricksen, Ethel V. Higley, Myrtle W. Johnson, Esther Justesen, Minnie E. Kreutzinger, Frances L. Morrow, Maude E. Mundy, Juliana J. Murphy, Anna E. O'Brien, Marie Ryan, Avis B. Shelley, Mary E. Sheridan, Henrietta Sladek, Carolyn Theurer.

LENAH S. HIGBEE,

*Superintendent, Navy Nurse Corps.*

THE UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION announces an open competitive examination for the position of Consulting Public Health Nurse, applications to close March 7. Applications may be made to the Civil Service Commission, Washington, D. C.

THE FLORENCE BANKS MEMORIAL ROOM has been established by Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Beattie of Saranac Lake, in their own cottage, for the use of nurses, medical students or physicians who are suffering from tuberculosis and who are without funds. The room may be used for three months by such a guest without expense. Application is to be made through the Society for the Control of Tuberculosis, Saranac Lake, N. Y. Miss Banks was one of the nurses helped by the Nurses' Relief Fund. She had hoped to recover her health and pass on to some one else all that had been done for her. Miss Banks died after a short but brave fight and her friends are trying to carry out her wish by this generous hospitality.

THE ANNUAL CONGRESS ON MEDICAL EDUCATION, LICENSURE, HOSPITALS AND PUBLIC HEALTH will be held at the Congress Hotel, Chicago, March 6-10. The American Conference on Hospital Service, one of the constituent members of the Congress, has been made responsible for the programme on March 10,—Hospitals and Dispensaries. An official meeting of the American Conference on Hospital Service will be held at 8 p. m., March 9. As our three national organizations of nurses are members of the Conference, all members of these organizations are invited to the meeting.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR THE PREVENTION AND RELIEF OF HEART DISEASE held its annual meeting at the New York Academy of Medicine, January 12. An address was given by Dr. Frederick Brush on Present Resources and Future Needs for the Convalescent Heart Patient. Dr. T. Stuart Hart is President.

Alabama: THE ALABAMA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its ninth annual meeting in the Baptist Church, Montgomery, January 24 and 25, with about fifty delegates and visitors from different parts of the state in attendance. The address of welcome was given by Mayor Gunter and the response by Miss Cullen. The roll call showed an increase of fifty members over 1921. Reports of officers and committees were given. After discussion for and against, it was decided to include the subscription to the JOURNAL with the dues for another year. During the counting of votes, the President's address was thoroughly enjoyed. The afternoon session was opened with an invocation by Rev. Richard Wilkinson, followed by greetings from the Montgomery Association given by Miss Marriner. Dr. F. G. Dubose, of Selma, read a very forceful paper on the Successful Operation of a School of Nursing in a General Hospital under Private Management. He spoke of the necessity of the best training and of efficiency being one of the most important qualifications; he urged all to register and vote. Dr. Fred Wilkerson of Montgomery followed with a paper on The Essentials of Nurse Education from the Standpoint of a Medical Practitioner. Mrs. Bricken, president of the City Federation of Women's Clubs, followed with an address on Adequate



Preparation of Young Women for Nursing Service in the Home. Dr. Bowman read a paper on Essentials for Success in the Public Health Nursing Field. A heated discussion on these papers followed, led by Dr. R. S. Hill, whose two-year bill, passed in 1919, and adhered to only in his school, to help the rural girls, will be attacked in 1923. He made a pathetic appeal, claiming the essentials of nursing are overlooked in keeping up the required educational standards. Inez Cadell, superintendent of the T. T. C. I. Hospital, Fairfield, spoke of the necessity of at least a high school certificate, in order that the training school may turn out the best nurses. Mrs. Georgia Taylor Douglass made a strong plea to uphold the educational standards; she claims the rural girl can get the education if she cares to work for it. Mrs. Brevard Jones, President of the Alabama Federation of Women's Clubs, followed along the same lines. She also gave a hearty welcome in behalf of the club, wishing the members success in their profession. Messages from the Exchange Club, the Medical Society, the Rotary Club and the hospitals in Florence and Sheffield, to hold the meeting there in 1923 was accepted. Tea was served at St. Margaret's Hospital. The evening session was called to order by Miss Ward, the invocation by Dr. C. A. Stakely, followed by music. Stella Fuller, assistant director of the Southern Division of the American Red Cross, gave a detailed account of what the Red Cross has done and expects to continue. Miss Marriner gave an account of the Public Health Service in the State. On January 25, the morning session was called to order by Miss Ward, Dr. Welch, State Health Officer, acting as chairman. Miss Fuller gave a brief talk on Red Cross activities; she also told of the Delano Nurses, a special privilege to be granted to a few. The rest of the morning session was given over to papers on educational work of the Public Health and County Nurses in coöperation with School Boards and County Demonstration Agents, Parent-Teachers' Associations, the Anti-Tuberculosis work. A report from the Red Cross Committee was given by Miss Denny. Mrs. Georgia Taylor Douglass presided over the afternoon session. She urged the members present to use their rights as voters and to attend to their own bills regarding nursing. A very interesting paper, "The White Cap Famine," by Zoe LaForge, was read by the secretary, giving answers and criticisms, along with suggestions, on the articles recently published in the *Pictorial Review*. Miss McKenzie then read Dr. Beard's reply in this month's issue. Frances Montgomery's summary showed that the Association's constitution and by-laws contain nothing regarding hours or prices. She submitted a resolution which was adopted:

WHEREAS, We, the nurses of Alabama, in common with our sisters everywhere, regret the attitude of certain of the medical profession and public as represented in the reported interview with Dr. Charles H. Mayo in the October number of the *Pictorial Review*, and feel that the dignity of our profession is threatened by the proposal to lower the educational standard of candidates for it by the introduction of so-called "Sub-nurses"; and

WHEREAS, Dr. Richard Olding Beard has most courteously come to our defense by correcting certain erroneous impressions conveyed by the reported interview with Dr. Mayo and has answered with fairness and truth the accusations made against the nursing profession, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, that we, the members of the Alabama State Nurses' Association, in convention assembled, hereby express our gratitude to Dr. Beard for his chivalrous reply in defense of our organization and its efforts to maintain standards of education and efficiency, that not only command for the profession the respect and honor that are its due, but also preserve that spirit of service and sympathy which accords it a position as the noblest among professions open to women.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this resolution be sent to Dr. Beard, to the AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING, to the *Pictorial Review*, and incorporated in the records of this Association.

Delegates from Dothan, Selma, and Florence asked that some one be sent to these respective places to help them organize each into a District. Miss Marriner was chosen to fill this position. Dinner was served each day by the Women's Missionary Union in the basement of the Church. A reception was given by the Business and Professional Women's Club, in their rooms. The following officers were elected: President, Elizabeth LaForge, Birmingham; vice-presidents, Julia Dainwood of Birmingham and Annie Gilchrist of Montgomery; secretary, Catherine A. Moulitis, Birmingham; treasurer, Bertha Clement, Birmingham; councillors, Misses Dainwood, Wainwright, and Mrs. Hope. Chairmen of Committees are: Ways and Means, Bessie Farrish; Nominating, Helen MacLean; Printing, Josephine Cady; Relief Fund, Linna Denny; Programme, Eunice Ward.

**Arizona:** THE ARIZONA STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS held its fifth meeting in the office of the Secretary, State House, Phoenix, on February 1, four members of the Board being present. Applications of nurses for registration under the waiver were presented for consideration, and State Registration was granted to 119 nurses, making a total of 206. The proposed curriculum prepared by Sister Evangelista, Principal of the School of Nursing, St. Mary's Hospital, Tucson, was considered and accepted for adoption in the Schools of Nursing in Arizona. It was decided to recommend the following schools to the American Nurses' Association, to be added to the list of accredited Schools of Nursing: St. Mary's, Tucson; St. Joseph's, and Arizona Deaconess, Phoenix. **Phoenix.**—THE MARICOPA COUNTY GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a meeting at St. Joseph's Hospital on February 3, at which an address was given by H. Grace Franklin, president of the Arizona State Nurses' Association. Miss Franklin spoke in highest terms of the schools for nurses in the state.

**Arkansas:** THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ARKANSAS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION met at St. Vincent's Infirmary, Little Rock, on January 31, six out of the eleven members being present. Four members of the Board have resigned because they are leaving the state. Minutes of this meeting will be sent to each organized district, also a list of the members appointed to fill the vacancies. A luncheon was served by the Infirmary.

**Colorado: Denver.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES held the annual meeting on St. Luke's Day, October 18. The following officers were elected: President, Sadie Heckert; vice-presidents, Grace Hanley, Ethel Littlefield; secretary, Helen Adair; treasurer, Patricia Hatfield; directors, Mrs. Oca Cushman, Frances Rule, Bertha Houchins.

**Connecticut:** THE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION, THE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION, and the ORGANIZATION FOR PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING held meetings in Bridgeport, at the Hotel Stratford, January 24-26, with the following programme: *January 24, Public Health Organization, Morning*, Lay Member Section, address by Dr. John T. Black, State Commissioner of Health; Nurses' Round Tables, School Nursing, chairman, Martha Peters; Town Nursing Problems, chairman, Elizabeth Culver. *Afternoon*, Business and reports. Address by Alice Fitzgerald, League of Red Cross Societies. *Evening*, Mass meeting, address by President Ogilby of Trinity College, Hartford. Officers elected are: President, Nellie Ogilvie, Hartford; vice-presidents, Rose Heavren, Essex, and Marie H. A. Barrett, Hartford; secretary and treasurer, Martha Peters, Canaan; councillors, Margaret K. Stack, Hartford; Mary Wright, Waterbury; Sarah A. Keevers, Wil-

limantic; Maude Churchill, Washington; Elizabeth Bigelow, Meriden. *January 25, Graduate Nurses' Association. Morning*, Business. *Afternoon*, Reports and business. *Evening*, Dinner. Officers elected are: President, A. Elizabeth Bigelow, Meriden; vice-presidents, Sarah J. Baker, New Britain, and Dorothy Tarbox, New Haven; secretary, Elizabeth Blenkhorn, Hartford; treasurer, Sarah E. Hyde, Middletown; councillors, Sarah A. Carroll, New Haven; Harriet E. Gregory, Waterbury; Nellie Ogilvie, Hartford; Elizabeth Somers, Waterbury; Margaret K. Stack, Hartford; Martha J. Wilkinson, Hartford. *January 26, League of Nursing Education. Morning*, Business and reports. *Noon*, Luncheon, with a talk on Nutrition by Lafayette B. Mendel, M.D. *Afternoon*, Round Tables,—Superintendents, Miss Kimmich, chairman, Training School Records, Dorothy Tarbox; Training School Instructors, Grace Reid, chairman, The Art of Questioning, Leila Given, Correlation of Practical and Theoretical Work, Pearl Hamlin; Training School Dietitians, Standardization of Dietetic Teaching to Student Nurses, Miss Pipes, chairman. Papers: Some Nursing Points that Are Being Emphasized Today by Obstetricians, Carolyn C. Van Blarcom; Outline of the Work and Purpose of the Eastern Council of Nursing Education, Mabelle A. Welsh. Moving picture, The Call of the Hour. Officers elected were: President, Robina Stewart, Hartford; vice-presidents, Evelyn M. Wilson, Stamford, and Katherine Kimmich, Bridgeport; secretary, Grace L. Reid, Hartford; treasurer, Agnes C. Kernan, Hartford; councillors, Mrs. Winifred A. Hart, Bridgeport, Nellie Ogilvie, Hartford, and Dorothy M. Tarbox, New Haven. **NEW HAVEN.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING held its fifth annual meeting at Miss Haight's, January 4. The most pleasing feature of the evening was the annual dinner. Toasts added to the fun. Then followed the roll call with reports from the absent members. Edna L. Anderson, Executive Secretary of the Garfield County Public Health Association, Oklahoma, wrote a particularly interesting letter about her work in the west. Miss Hills, Superintendent of the Visiting Nurse Association, one of the honorary members, gave a review from the nursing world. The regular annual meeting followed and the election of officers: President, Mrs. Edward J. Brennan; vice-president, Irene Keach; secretary, Marion Bancroft; treasurer, Julia Reynolds; counselor, Helen Bruger. It was a stormy night, but nineteen members were present, a number of whom had come from some distance. **THE CONNECTICUT TRAINING SCHOOL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its annual meeting January 5, with yearly reports and election of officers, Abbie Gilbert, who is so interested in Child Welfare, being the new president; the secretary, Mrs. C. B. Conklin, and the treasurer, Miss Flank, were reelected. There are 267 members, active and passive. At most of the monthly meetings there have been one or more speakers, followed by a social hour. At the February meeting, Miss McGovern spoke for the Central Registry which is steadily gaining in numbers and influence and is becoming more appreciated by physicians and the public. Several members have been married during the year.

**Delaware:** THE DELAWARE STATE ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATE NURSES held its eleventh annual meeting at the Delaware Hospital, Wilmington, on January 11. The business meeting was called to order by the President at 3:30 p. m., and the regular routine of business transacted. In her annual address the President welcomed the young graduates and those who have recently moved to Delaware and joined the Association. She recalled with sadness the death of Alida H. Turner, former superintendent of the Homeopathic Hospital, who died a few months ago, and who had attended every meeting of the Association since

it was organized. The President urged all to subscribe for the JOURNAL and to the Relief Fund,—blanks for both having been mailed to each member with the notice of the meeting. Fifty dollars was subscribed by the Association for the relief of the poor of the city; thirty dollars for the Near East Relief to care for three orphans, and twenty dollars to purchase books for the Wilmington High School Library (a drive for the library being in progress). "The History of Nursing" will be one of the books donated, and the balance spent on books relating to Hygiene and Physiology. The Association also supplied six trees to the Women's College, University of Delaware, as a result of request sent by the Dean to all of the Federated Clubs. The request to endorse the Fess bill was laid on the table for further investigation. It was decided to subscribe \$150 toward the expenses of a delegate to the American Nurses' Association's Convention in Seattle, and the appointment of a delegate was postponed until the Spring meeting. Seventy-five nurses attended the evening meeting, at which Dr. Charles J. French, State Director of Child Welfare, delivered an address on Child Welfare in Delaware; and Dr. William Wertenbaker gave one on Obstetrics in the Private Home. Pupils from the Homeopathic, Physicians and Surgeons, and Delaware Hospitals attended the evening session. A box supper was served. The election of officers resulted as follows: President, Mary A. Moran; vice-presidents, Marie T. Lockwood and Harriett Holden; secretary, Anna W. Jones; treasurer, Eva B. Hayes; councillors, Mrs. A. C. Whittier, Caroline Sparrow, Amy Wood, Louise Pugh, Mrs. Margaret Jones. Chairmen of Committees are: Nurses' Relief Fund, Olive D. Hartlove; Publicity, Anna W. Jones; Legislation, Marie T. Lockwood; Public Health Section, Marie T. Lockwood.

**District of Columbia: Washington.**—THE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION has elected the following officers: President, Alice McWhorter, Garfield Hospital; vice-president, Mrs. E. J. Fournier, Columbia Hospital; secretary and treasurer, Ruth Taylor, Walter Reed Hospital. THE GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION of the District of Columbia held a reception and dance on the evening of January 30. In spite of the extremely bad weather, there was a large attendance. It was the first time the association had indulged itself in modern frivolity with jazz accompaniment. A repetition of this particular style of entertainment is eagerly anticipated by many decorous members whose experience in such festivities is of very recent origin.

**Florida:** THE FLORIDA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting in Miami, November 17 and 18. The following officers were elected: President, Lillian Hollohan, Morton F. Plant Hospital, Clearwater; vice-presidents, Mrs. Neva Hanford, Miami City Hospital, Miami, and Iva Grant, Clinic Building, Orlando; secretary, Elizabeth Steil, Riverside Hospital, Jacksonville; treasurer, Frances Williams, 2210 Pearl Street, Jacksonville. **Orlando.**—THE CENTRAL FLORIDA REGISTERED NURSES' CLUB held its regular meeting on December 27, at Jefferson Court. Thirteen members were present and ten new members were accepted. A social hour followed the business session. The next meeting will be held at the Orange General Hospital.

**Georgia:** THE GEORGIA STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES will hold a State Board examination on April 12 and 13 in Atlanta, Macon, Augusta and Savannah. For further information, address Jean Harrell, Secretary, 110 Luckie Street, Atlanta.

**Illinois: Chicago.**—GRANT HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION has the following officers: President, Mrs. Francis Boeckelman; vice-president, Linda Gross; secretary, Belle Van Schoick; treasurer, Mary Marshall. At the November meeting,

the superintendent of the hospital, Mary Watson, was made an honorary member of the association. Lillian Helberg, a member of the Senior class of the hospital, was sent to the state meeting at Quincy as a representative of the student body. A Christmas dance was given the student nurses by J. George Graue, a member of the Board of Directors. The directors also gave a Christmas party at the nurses' home. Ethel Miller, class of 1914, is assistant superintendent of the Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J. Mary Peters, class of 1914, is stationed at Riga, in the Baltic States, doing Infant Welfare work under the Red Cross. MERCY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting January 6, electing: President, Mary Shulenburg; vice-presidents, Daisy Bradley, Elizabeth Sheridan; recording secretary, Anna Tighe; corresponding secretary, Clara Raduns; treasurer, Eva Stoner; chairmen of committees: Nominating, Veronica Foran; Visiting, Anna Dalton; Programme, June Ryan; Executive, Maude Turner; Finance, Lillian D'Auromount. Alice Touhey is County Public Health Nurse at Chippewa Falls, Wis. Grace Crahan, formerly at Mercy Hospital, has taken charge of the St. Charles Hospital, St. Charles. Emma Quandt is at the Veterans' Bureau, Chillicothe, Ohio. Josephine Motl is in Hawaii, U. S. military service. Anna Goranowski, class of 1918, Illinois Training School, is theoretical instructor at the Henrotin Hospital. Barbara R. Munro, class of 1918, Presbyterian Hospital, has taken a position in Bishops School, La Jolla, California.

**Indiana: Terre Haute.**—THE UNION HOSPITAL ALUMNAE held its January meeting at the Nurses' Home on North Street. Officers were elected, committees appointed, and delegates chosen to attend the District meeting at Evansville. By action of the hospital board and the Alumnae Association, Ethel Chisholm was made a member of the school and of the alumnae and was presented with a school pin. Miss Chisholm has been superintendent of nurses for a number of years, during which time she has labored diligently for the good of the hospital and the uplift of the training school. Work on the new hospital is progressing rapidly. Two floors will soon be ready for use. The alumnae have pledged about \$2,000 toward the building fund. **Indianapolis.**—THE INDIANAPOLIS PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING ASSOCIATION has established a fund known as the "Abbie Hunt Bryce Fund" for special purposes and scholarships for nurses. Mrs. Peter F. Bryce, for whom the fund is named, was the founder of the organization. The nucleus of the fund is \$1,200, now held by the association. THE METHODIST HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION elected the following officers January 3: President, Edna Ferguson; vice-presidents, Anice Harper and Helen Myers; secretary, Isobelle Walker; treasurer, Mrs. C. D. Fansler, reelected. THE INDIANAPOLIS CITY HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION has started a movement to establish a loan fund for prospective students and students at the City Hospital, letters are being sent to all City Hospital graduates explaining the plan and urging all nurses to attend the next meeting to be held at the City Hospital March 11, when it is expected that the plan formulated by the board of directors will be adopted. The fund will be known as the "Mother Bryce Fund," for Mrs. Peter F. Bryce, who was superintendent of nurses at the hospital when the first class of nurses graduated in 1885. Daisy Craver has accepted a position as surgery nurse at the Sullivan County Hospital and Telsa Neiderhouser is assistant surgery nurse. **Fort Wayne.**—Mary E. Gladwin of Akron, Ohio, who has been prominent in conducting student nurse recruiting campaigns, was in Fort Wayne in February. She gave many talks to various clubs and organizations. A special mass meeting for nurses was held in the Assembly Room of the Court House, Anna M. Holtman, Superintendent of the Lutheran Hospital presiding.

Several social functions were given in Miss Gladwin's honor. A reception was given for her at the Y. W. C. A. by the Women's Club League. A dinner was given at the Lutheran Hospital and at St. Joseph's Hospital, and a luncheon at Methodist Hospital. THE LUTHERAN HOSPITAL ALUMNAE held a meeting on February 8, Miss Gladwin being the guest. G. D. Preston of the Fort Wayne Social Service spoke on conditions in the city.

**Iowa:** THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE IOWA STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION met at Hotel Savery, Des Moines, on January 25 to outline the programme for the year's activities and to make tentative plans for the meeting in Sioux City in October. Seven of the Districts were represented. Anna Drake was appointed chairman of the Legislative Committee and Helen Needles of the Jane Delano Memorial Fund Committee. One hundred and twelve nurses were present at the state examination on January 26 and 27. Dr. Rodney P. Fagan assumed the duties of secretary, State Board of Health, on January 1. **Des Moines.**—DISTRICT 7 held a meeting at the Hotel Savery on February 2 with Maud Bowen, the new president in the chair. Gertrude White read a paper on Preliminary Training. Veronica Stapleton, who has been president of the District Association for several years and who has been most active in the State Association, has been appointed Assistant Principal of Nurses, City and County Hospital, St. Paul. The members bade her farewell with great regret. **Council Bluffs.**—DISTRICT 9 held its annual meeting on January 14 at the Emma Lucas Home of the Jennie Edmundson Hospital, a beautiful and well-equipped home which it would be worth any nurse's time to visit. Reports were given and officers elected: President, Maude Rank; vice-presidents, Helen Minear and Frances Barnett; secretary, Mrs. Stacia Reed Hoffman Creston; treasurer, Mrs. Margaret Pierson; directors, May Kinney, Sena Nelson. Tea and a social hour followed. Every nurse living in one of the fifteen southwest counties of the state should write to the secretary and learn how to become a member. THE JENNIE EDMUNDSON ALUMNAE held a regular meeting on February 7, most of the time being spent in discussing how the graduates of the hospital may best assist the superintendent. A new wing is being added to the hospital and an attempt is being made to systematize the rules for the graduate nurses so as to make them practical both for the nurse and for the hospital. At these discussions, criticisms from both sides are heard and just decisions reached. **MERCY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE** met on January 11 and elected: President, Elizabeth Bradford; vice-president, Charlotte Kaufman; secretary, Mabel Shea; treasurer, Sister M. Immaculata. Lectures in Parliamentary Law were conducted in the auditorium January 6-12 by Ada K. Gannon of Davenport for the benefit of alumnae and student nurses. **Dubuque.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF FINLAY HOSPITAL held its annual meeting at the Nurses' Home on December 7. A fine report of the state convention was given by Alva Millar. The following officers were elected: President, F. Pederson; vice-presidents, A. Millar, L. Hepperle; secretary, E. McNamara; treasurer, C. Henchen. Following the business meeting a social hour was spent. **Cedar Rapids.**—THE FIFTH DISTRICT ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting at Mercy Hospital January 27. After an interesting meeting, the Mercy Hospital Alumnae gave a short programme and were hostesses for the social hour. Officers elected are: President, Mrs. Elizabeth A. Johnston; secretary, Stella S. Scott; treasurer, Aloisie Pazdera; directors, Mary Gaston, Winifred Boston, Mrs. H. C. Watson. **Pella.**—Esther Albright of Danville has been appointed as school nurse. **Iowa City.**—Miss Potgetter resigned her work as school nurse in Washington to fill the vacancy at Iowa University Hospital in connection with the follow-up work for the

"Perkins" children. **Ottumwa.**—Mabel Lusk is doing school nursing in Washington. **Fairfield.**—Alberta Lewis has been appointed night supervisor at the Jefferson County Hospital. THE JEFFERSON COUNTY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE met at the Nurses' Home and elected Mazie Lewis as president and Merle Wright as secretary. The dues were increased and each member reminded that her *Journal* subscription should not be allowed to lapse. **Boone.**—Laura Parker, Superintendent of Boone Hospital, has resigned and is to take a post-graduate course. She will return to Boone to accept a position in the clinic. Mrs. Clarence Culver (Hilda Krukenberg, St. Luke's, Cedar Rapids) is doing public health work here.

**Kansas:** THE SIXTH DISTRICT ASSOCIATION held its regular meeting on January 3 in Arkansas City with an attendance of thirty members and visitors. Besides the usual business meeting there were a drive to the Chillocco Indian School and a dinner given by the nurses of the city. A short programme was given during dinner.

**Kentucky:** Louisville.—Jane T. Dahlman has resigned as Director of the School of Public Health connected with the University of Louisville.

**Maine:** THE MAINE STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its ninth annual meeting in the State of Maine room, Falmouth Hotel, Portland, January 26-27. Opening session, Thursday, January 26. Prayer, Rev. Mr. Pressey. Address of welcome, Carroll S. Chaplin, Mayor of Portland. Response, Lucy Potter of Biddeford. Reports of Secretary, Treasurer, Auditor and of different committees read and accepted. After general business discussions, committees were appointed on resolutions, and the tellers were appointed. A delegate was suggested for the American Nurses' Association meeting in Seattle, Wash. It was moved and seconded that the Secretary forward a letter of invitation to the committee in Boston inviting the national organization to hold its next bi-ennial meeting in Boston, and the delegates be instructed to go to the convention prepared to urge the acceptance of invitation. Afternoon session, meeting called to order by Miss Dearnness and then turned over to Edith L. Soule in charge of the Public Health Section. Very interesting papers were read and talks given by Dr. Nichols and Dr. Beach, Child Welfare by Catherine Quinn, School Nursing by Charlotte Simon, Fresh Air Schools by Edith Strout, Health Centers by Carrie Anderson, and Traveling Health Clinics by Edith Bicknell. A banquet was given at 8 P. M. After dinner, speakers were in charge of the Nursing League of Education, interspersed with music. Friday, January 27, the Secretary's report and address of the President. Then the meeting was turned over to Betsey Edgecomb in charge of the Private Duty Section. The first subject was The Independent Woman's Income by Mabel Lord, followed by paper on History of Nursing by Alice Hawes. Dr. Lucinda B. Hatch gave a very interesting talk on the Opportunities of The Trained Nurse, and Mrs. Jane Prevost read a paper on The Ethics of Nursing. At 11 there were Round Tables on Nursing League of Education and Public Health Section. At 2:30 there was a discussion of by-laws and election of officers. The following were elected: President, Margaret Dearnness, Maine General Hospital, Portland; vice-presidents, Edith L. Soule and Mrs. Jane Prevost; secretary, Louise Hopkins, 246 Essex Street, Bangor; treasurer, Mabel Blanchard, South Portland; directors, three district presidents and Mrs. Margaret S. Smart. THE PUBLIC HEALTH SECTION elected as officers: Chairman, Edith L. Soule, Augusta; vice-chairman, Louise P. Hopkins, Bangor; secretary and treasurer, Edith M. Bicknell, Bangor; directors, Mary E. Slivean and Agnes Nelson.

**Maryland:** THE MARYLAND STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual

meeting January 26 and 27. Officers elected are: President, Elsie M. Lawler; vice-presidents, Mrs. Robert P. Bay and Jane E. Nash; secretary, Sarah F. Martin, 1211 Cathedral Street, Baltimore; treasurer, Mrs. Gulielma H. Bode, 1211 Cathedral Street, Baltimore; directors, to serve three years, Eleanor Evans and Laurina Stevens; to serve two years, Mrs. Nathan Winslow and Mrs. Henrietta K. Taylor; to serve one year, E. Getzendanner and Mary Ingle.

**Massachusetts:** THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its midwinter meeting February 18 at the New England Women's Club House, Boston. The League of Nursing Education held a session from 10 to 11:30, Melissa Cook presiding, with the following programme: Some Factors in the Feeding of Children, Maynard Ladd, M.D.; discussion, Bertha M. Wood; Mental Hygiene in Its Relation to Present Day Nursing, L. Vernon Briggs, M.D. The Private Duty Section met from 11:30 to 1, Minnie Hollingsworth presiding, discussion of representation and programme for the Seattle convention. The State Association met from 2:15 to 4:30 with the following topics: Features of 1921 Red Cross Nursing Service, Miss Cameron, Acting Director, New England Division; The 1920 Legislative Campaign in New York State, Sally Johnson; The 1921 Legislative Campaign of the Missouri State Nurses' Association, Sara E. Parsons. Tea was served at 4:30 by the Alumnae of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital. The Public Health Section met from 5 to 6, Zepha M. Gardner presiding. Address, the Importance of Psychiatry for the Nurse, Dr. C. Macfie Campbell. **Boston.**—THE NEW ENGLAND INDUSTRIAL NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting and banquet on the evening of January 14 at the Twentieth Century Club. About eighty members were present. The officers elected for the coming year are: President, Evelyn Coolidge, Lever Bros., Cambridge; vice-presidents, Elizabeth Whitty, The Texas Co., Providence, R. I., and Elizabeth Kob, Hockanum Mills, Rockville, Conn.; treasurer, Florence Berry, Florence Manufacturing Co.; recording secretary, Mrs. Louise Munro, Holtzer-Cabot Co., Roxbury; corresponding secretary, Ellen Atchison, Red Cross Veterans' Bureau, Boston. After dinner a programme was given, consisting of community singing, readings, etc. Anne H. Strong, Simmons College, was the speaker of the evening, her subject being Educational Standards for the Industrial Nurse. Bernice Billings, Executive Secretary, Boston Tuberculosis Association; Mary Wiggan, Executive Secretary, Massachusetts Consumers' League, and Carrie M. Hall, President of the Massachusetts State Nurses' Association, gave short addresses on the methods of coöperation between their organizations and the industrial nurse. **Cambridge.**—THE CAMBRIDGE HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 23 and elected the following officers: President, Mrs. Sarah S. Still; vice-presidents, Mary A. Stuart and Bessie C. Foster; secretary, Mrs. Helen R. Hollis; treasurer, Mrs. Minnie M. Mower.

**Michigan:** THE MICHIGAN STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION has undertaken the writing of the history of nursing in Michigan. Letters and questionnaires were sent to members of the League and accredited schools of nursing on November 1, 1921. The work is proceeding satisfactorily, and it is expected the completed work will be ready for the students' use this coming September. MICHIGAN'S FIRST ANNUAL CONFERENCE of health officers and public health nurses, which took place during the week of November 28, was attended by several hundred delegates, representing all parts of the state. Among the lecturers on the programme were Dr. C. E. North, Director of the North Public Health Bureau, New York; Dr. W. H. Frost, Johns Hopkins University; Dr.



Haven Emerson, New York; Dr. William H. Park, Director of the Bureau of Laboratories of the New York City Department of Health; Dr. John Sundwall, Director of the Department of Hygiene and Public Health, University of Michigan; Governor Alex. J. Groesbeck, and Mary E. Sweeney, Dean of the Department of Home Economics of the Michigan Agricultural College. The latter part of the programme was given over to lectures on rural child hygiene by Mrs. Barbara H. Bartlett, Director of the Department of Public Health Nursing, University of Michigan; on tuberculosis nursing, by Elizabeth Parker, Executive Secretary of the Michigan Tuberculosis Association; on the goal of county nursing, by Elizabeth G. Fox, Director of the Public Health Service of the American Red Cross; and on the visiting nurse and home and after-care of crippled children, by Edna Foley, Superintendent of the Visiting Nurses' Association, Chicago. Out of the forty-six counties having active public health programmes, thirty-four were represented by nurses. At a luncheon given the last day of the Conference, one hundred and nineteen nurses were present. Exhibits were given representing the outstanding features of the county nursing programme. This attracted a good deal of attention from both the nurses and health officers.

**Lansing.**—DISTRICT No. 7 held its annual meeting on January 23, electing the following officers: President, E. Ward Orr; vice-presidents, Esther Fish and Bertha Rogers; recording secretary, Mary L. Coleman; corresponding secretary, Mabel Stevens; treasurer, Mrs. J. L. Boyd; directors, Lucille Tenney, Anna Coleman, Harriet Leck.

**Minnesota:** THE MINNESOTA STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES will hold the next examination on April 28 and 29, 1922, in the New State Capitol, St. Paul. All applications to be in the secretary's office by April 8. Nurses who will complete their training on or before July 1, 1922, may take the examination. THE MINNESOTA STATE REGISTERED NURSES' ASSOCIATION will hold a special meeting at the Woman's Club, Minneapolis, on April 22, at 8 p. m. The Board of Directors will meet on the afternoon of the same day.

**Missouri:** THE MISSOURI STATE BOARD OF NURSE EXAMINERS will hold examination for licensing of nurses and attendants on May 4 and 5. Address all communications to the Secretary, Harriet L. P. Friend, 620 Chemical Building, St. Louis. The Missouri State Board of Nurse Examiners holds an examination March 1 and 2. So far over 1,000 licenses have been given to attendants. No one may care for the sick in the state of Missouri without procuring a license. All nurses coming to the state should first get in touch with Harriet Friend, Educational Director, Missouri State Board of Nurse Examiners. It is very necessary that nurses bear this in mind who expect to practice in the state of Missouri. This law went into effect January 1, 1922. THE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION met January 18. Other business was laid aside and the Lehlbach bill was discussed. Telegrams were sent to the Senators from this state requesting that an amendment be proposed placing nurses in the professional group. THE MISSOURI SCHOOL OF SOCIAL ECONOMY graduated from its Public Health Nursing course a class of eleven students. On January 27 the informal graduating exercises were held. Tea was served and after this a contest in posters, health talks and scrap books was held. Votes were taken from the audience and the one receiving the most votes received a prize for each contest. Up to the present time seventeen have enrolled for the spring class. St. Louis.—THE THIRD DISTRICT GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting January 16. The following officers were elected: President, Mary Stevenson; vice-president, Jannett Flanagan; acting financial secretary and treasurer, Jannett Flanagan; director, Genevra McMurtrey, Esther Cousley.

**Nebraska: Lincoln.**—ST. ELIZABETH'S HOSPITAL graduated a class of ten on January 15. Addresses were given by John Maguire and Dr. E. B. Finney. Frances Walters was valedictorian. The graduates wore collegiate gowns and caps and were attended by two little flower girls. A reception followed the exercises.

**New Jersey:** DISTRICT No. 4 held its annual meeting at the Nurses' Home, Monmouth Memorial Hospital, Long Branch, on January 30. The following officers were elected for the year 1922: President, Elsie Breheut; vice-president, Mrs. Wm. Everson; secretary, Minnie Ireland; treasurer, Beatrice Colley. **Long Branch.**—THE MONMOUTH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION held a regular meeting at the Nurses' Home on the evening of February seventh. Anna Caroline Maxwell gave a talk on the nursing situation in this country and abroad. About seventy guests were present. Bertha A. Riddle, a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing and for four years Supervisor of Nurses at the Good Samaritan Hospital, Leighton, Ky., has been appointed Instructress of Nurses at the Monmouth Memorial Hospital. **Montclair.**—THE MOUNTAINSIDE HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION has elected the following officers: President, J. Trippett; vice-presidents, I. Stitt and Mrs. A. Bush; corresponding secretary, M. Oswald; recording secretary, Miss Tabor; treasurer, Mrs. E. Bendig. **Trenton.**—THE THIRD DISTRICT ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 5, in the District Court Room, City Hall. Twenty-two members and three visitors were present. The treasurer's report showed a balance of \$151.72. The constitution and by-laws were accepted. A report of the state meeting was given by Julia A. Taylor. Carrie Lister was appointed a member of the Board of Directors to fill the unexpired term of Elsie Krengel, who has left the District. Officers were elected as follows: President, Harriet E. Mathews; vice-president, Mrs. Grace M. Porter; secretary, Julia A. Taylor; treasurer, Mabel Wyatt; director for two years, Mrs. Wisely. **Passaic.**—THE PASSAIC GENERAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on February 1, at the hospital, reëlecting the following: President, Emma Nelson; vice-president, Mrs. Bessie Allen; secretary, Mrs. Ethel M. Pearl; treasurer, Florence Livingston.

**New Mexico:** THE NEW MEXICO STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a special meeting at St. Joseph's Hospital, Albuquerque, January 26, with a registered attendance of 43. The association felt honored in having as a guest Anna C. Jammé, President of the National League of Nursing Education, who spoke most interestingly on the History of Nursing and of State Registration. The annual meeting of the State Association with the Public Health Nurses' Association will be held in April. Miss Jammé was a guest at St. Joseph's Hospital, which is planning to reorganize its school to conform to the Standard Curriculum.

**New York: Buffalo.**—DISTRICT 1 held its regular meeting on January 18, at the Central Branch, Y. M. C. A. Mr. Adie of the Charity Organization Society, gave a very interesting talk on "Social Problems." The regular meeting of the Western New York League for Nursing Education was held January 10, at the Hospital of the Sisters of Charity. It was decided to form a subdivision of the League composed of instructors, to meet and discuss problems of teaching. A committee was appointed from this subdivision, to prepare a programme along these lines for the next regular meeting of the League. **Rochester.**—DISTRICT 2. Edna W. Gorton has resigned as assistant superintendent of nurses at the Rochester General Hospital and as secretary of the District Association. She is succeeded in her hospital work by Ivona Johnson, and in her district office by Mabel Hoffman. Miss Gorton will not take up any nursing work for the present. She will be missed in the district, which is greatly indebted to her for the enthusi-

astic way in which she has entered into its work. **ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its annual meeting on January 31 at the hospital. Election of officers was as follows: President, Barbara Walter; vice-president, Nora Meagher; secretary, Mary Keefe; treasurer, Victoria Bassisto; directors, Agnes Cahaley, Margaret Lynch, Margaret Cunningham; Programme and Finance Committee, Mrs. Charles Callahan, Frances McCauley, Nellie Meagher; auditor, Helen Ward. **THE FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE POST** gave a Valentine party at the Club House, January 11, the proceeds to be used for the benefit of tuberculous members of the Legion. **Clifton Springs.**—**THE NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** of the Clifton Springs Sanatorium held a meeting on February 3. After the business session, a demonstration was given by the students to a large number of graduates. At the next meeting, March 3, Miss Roberts, co-editor of the **AMERICAN JOURNAL OF NURSING**, will talk on the Individual's Responsibility to the Alumnae, a social hour following. The students gave a tea on St. Valentine's Day, the proceeds to go toward their school paper. **Syracuse.**—**DISTRICT 4** held its annual meeting at Memorial Hospital on January 12, with a large attendance. Routine business was carried out, annual reports of the secretary, treasurer and chairmen of the committees were read. Twelve new individual members were admitted to membership. The following officers were elected: President, Louise R. Sherwood; secretary, Ida M. Finch; treasurer, Nora Comerford. **Auburn.**—**THE AUBURN CITY HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION** held its third annual meeting at the Nurses' Home, January 27. Officers elected are: President, Mrs. Margaret McFarron; vice-presidents, Helen T. O'Hern and Catherine Huntsman; secretary, Mrs. Min W. Whipple; treasurer, Mrs. Mildred C. Pierce; directors, Arvilla Everingham, Emma Fries, Mrs. Harriet Kelsey, Mrs. Isabelle Taber. Plans were made for a busy winter. **Watertown.**—**DISTRICT 6** held its annual meeting recently, St. Joachim's Alumnae entertaining. Thirty-three members attended and the following were elected: President, Vera Storey; vice-presidents, Agnes Healy and Florence McConnell; secretary, Margaret Fitzgibbon; treasurer, Elizabeth Hand; directors, Mary McCullough and Mary Robinson. Ruth Fitzpatrick and Mabel Howe, graduates of St. Joachim's Hospital, have accepted positions in Bellevue Hospital, New York City, as charge nurses. Margarite Laide, graduate of the same school, has accepted a position at the Jefferson County Tubercular Hospital. **Utica.**—**DISTRICT 7** held a meeting in January at which Winifred Bergen, superintendent of nurses at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, read an excellent paper on Nursing Ethics in which she emphasized industry and willingness as traits needed by all nurses who would be of service in their work. Members were present from Little Falls, Rome and Oneida. It was announced that the classes entering training have a larger proportion than usual of high school graduates. **ST. LUKE'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION**, at its meeting, January 5, decided to hold a rummage sale and a dance to raise funds for the treasury. **New York.**—**DISTRICT 13.** **THE NEW YORK POST GRADUATE HOSPITAL** unveiled a beautiful tablet in the main corridor of the hospital, on Armistice Day, in honor of the nurses, doctors, and corps men who served with Base Hospital No. 8 during the war. Ella Phillips Crandall has joined the staff of the Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor and will direct its nursing activities. Adele Poston, who was for nine years superintendent of nurses at the Bloomingdale Hospital, White Plains, has resigned her position and will travel abroad for a time and then devote her energies to Pine Cove Camp at Bridgton, Maine, a summer camp for young girls. May F. Pettitte, formerly directress of nurses at Flower Hospital, has become superintendent of the Telfair Hospital, Savannah, Georgia. Alice M. Large (Metropolitan Hospital School of Nursing, Class of

1911) has accepted a position as superintendent of Nyack Hospital, Nyack. **Brooklyn.**—DISTRICT 14 held its annual meeting on January 24 and elected: President, Lucy Treadway; vice-presidents, Nora T. McCarthy and Christine Arnold; secretary, Mrs. Ethel G. Prince; treasurer, Emily Fascher; directors, Anna Sabol, Helen McNamara. M. Agnes Copeland has resigned her position as superintendent of nurses at St. Catharine's Hospital. The students made her a farewell gift of an amber traveling bag outfit. She was escorted to the station by the graduating class, who greatly regret her departure. Miss Copeland introduced a resident practical instructor and six part-time teachers, two supervisors and five charge nurses, an unusually complete tray system and equipped a modern demonstrating room apart from the lecture hall. She inaugurated, also, the teaching of public health work and social service ethics. She furnished and equipped a new nurses' residence, issued the hospital training school's first announcement and sent advanced students to the Brooklyn State Hospital for instruction in theory and practice. Miss Copeland has been an indefatigable worker and frequently the funds for improvements were raised through her personal efforts. During her seven years' tenure of office, which included close coöperation with the Council of National Defense, in ministering to officers, sailors and marines during the war-time influenza epidemic, Miss Copeland did not lose one nurse by death—a very significant record of a superintendent's interest in the well being of her students. **THE BROOKLYN HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL ALUMNAE** held its annual meeting recently, electing the following officers: President, Kate Madden; vice-presidents, Mrs. W. R. Eaton and Mrs. J. E. Jennings; recording secretary, Helen Hayward; corresponding secretary, Mary Haldane; treasurer, Mary E. Holt; assistant treasurer, Margaret F. Nicols. Miss Madden is also directress of nurses at the Brooklyn Hospital.

**North Carolina: Winston-Salem.**—DISTRICT No. 2 held its annual meeting at the nurses' home of the City Memorial Hospital on January 14. Officers elected are: President, Kate Masten; vice-presidents, Mary Lippard and Ella Smith; secretary, Dovie Shore; treasurer, Naomi C. Broughten; directors for two years, Edna Hienzerling and Percy Powers; directors for one year, Janet Haltiwanger and Carolyn Miller. The reports given showed that the District had had a very prosperous year.

**North Dakota: Bismarck.**—LOUISE HOERMAN, who has been for some years superintendent of the Bismarck Hospital, and who has also served as president of the State Association, has resigned her position and is resting at her home, Leonardville, Kansas. Miss Hoerman does not intend taking up nursing work again for several years.

**Ohio:** THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE OHIO STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a meeting recently at Columbus at which eleven of the district presidents were present. **Cleveland.**—DISTRICT No. 4 held its annual meeting at Isabel Robb Memorial Hall, January 10. The reports showed that the work accomplished during the year, as well as the attendance at meetings, had been gratifying. Hanna Buchanan was reelected president. Nurses from the Visiting Nurse Association are meeting at the different hospitals where some nursing procedures are demonstrated. This plan affords some ideas of standardization and enables those who have been removed from hospital service to observe some of the new methods. **Elyria.**—THE ELYRIA MEMORIAL HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 5, at the Nurses' Home, electing the following officers: President, Clara Wheaton; vice-presidents, Charity Sherod and Mrs. E. Hart; secretary, Mrs. C. H. Giberson; treasurer, Frances Davis; trustees, Mrs. I. Wendt, Mrs. R. L. Thayer, Mae Loftus, Edna Proctor. In December, eight members of

the class of 1921 took the state examinations at Columbus. All made most creditable records Frances Davis standing highest.

**Oregon:** AN OREGON STATE LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION was organized January 7, at a tea given by Marion G. Crowe. Twelve nurses were present and joined the League. A SOUTHERN OREGON SECTIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE STATE PUBLIC HEALTH NURSES' ASSOCIATION was held in Roseburg February 18. A programme interesting to both lay and professional workers was given. **Portland.**—A series of lectures by physicians of Portland has been arranged for public health nurses by Dr. Estella Ford Warner, Director, School Division of Portland City Health Bureau. As one of the series, a lecture was given by Dr. Steinmetz, February 4th, on Pre-natal Care. SELLWOOD GENERAL HOSPITAL has added to its staff as anaesthetist, Cora Hartley, graduate of Everett Hospital, Lincoln, Neb.; and as head nurse, Elsa Boyd, graduate of Wesley Hospital, Chicago.

**Pennsylvania: Philadelphia.**—THE HAHNEMANN HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 2 and elected the following officers: President, Agnes E. Jacobs; vice-presidents, M. Margaret Whitaker and Eva J. Hood; secretary, Edith M. Frescoln; treasurer, J. Emilie Kemp; directors, Mary Cassidy, Annabel Smith, Bertha Yerton, Beatrice Hervey, Mrs. Sarah M. Dyer; president of Beneficial Association, Helen B. Adams. The treasurer's report showed that there had been collected during the year in dues, sale of calendars and interest,—\$1,355.58. Disbursements were \$956.99. The Endowed Room Fund had a balance of \$962.64, and the Beneficial Fund, \$576.64. The addresses of the retiring president and secretary were well received. \$100 was donated to the Sesqui-Centennial Fund, this being the first alumnae association to help in the movement. Plans for the coming year were discussed. A full attendance at meetings is desired. THE STETSON HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE held its annual meeting on January 7, electing the following officers: President, Isabel Schneider; vice-president, Bertha Durand; secretary, Ella Hauck; treasurer, Mary Martin. The Association is furnishing a room in the Hospital for sick nurses. The year 1922 also finds the nurses of the Stetson Hospital in a beautiful new home. Isabel Schneider was a delegate to the State Convention at York. She brought back a very interesting report. Mary Virginia Stephenson has been appointed superintendent of nurses, Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Miss Stephenson graduated in the class of 1904, and has since served as supervisor, assistant directress and instructor. Elizabeth Shaw, class of 1911, has been made superintendent of St. Margaret's Hospital, Pittsburgh, the vacancy being caused by the death of Oral M. Frick. HOWARD HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting January 19, electing: President, Katherine Smith; vice-president, Elizabeth Findlay; secretary, Jessie Lane; treasurer, Sarah Hauck; directors, Mary Healey and Anna Kneuth. HELEN FAIRCHILD POST, No. 42, held its annual meeting January 10 at the Pennsylvania Hospital with 49 members present. Officers are: Post Commander, Hilda D. Melching; vice-commander, Anna C. Garrett; adjutant, Joy Bairstow; finance officer, Irene Whitman;. THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE JOSEPH PRICE HOSPITAL held its annual meeting in January, electing the following: President, Mrs. G. B. Wheeler; vice-president, Mrs. William Wark; secretary-treasurer, Leslie A. Rambo. The president, Mrs. Wheeler, has served the association faithfully for a number of years. The association proposes to give a saurkraut supper in March to add to the treasury. DISTRICT ASSOCIATION No. 3 of the Graduate Nurses' Association of Pennsylvania held its annual meeting in the Y. M. C. A. building, Pittston, January 25. The following officers were elected: President, Esther J. Tinsley; vice-presidents, Maude Jacobs and

Florence Tiffany; secretary, Rena Savage; treasurer, Agnes Cawley; directors, Mrs. Carrie Best Buckman, Sister M. Ricardo. The other directors of the association are Janet G. Grant, Nellie Loftus, Grace E. M. Smith and Selma Barth. **Lancaster.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL held its annual meeting in the business parlor of the hospital January 2. The following officers were elected: President, E. Blanche Seyfert; vice-president, Lillian Mumma; secretary, Minnie E. Esbenshade; treasurer, Elizabeth Shriner. Directors elected were: For three years, Rose Beckley; for two years, Rachel Helms and Edna Bucher; for one year, Elmira Eckert and Clementine Kirsch. The proposed amendments to the by-laws, as recommended by the American Nurses' Association, were passed upon by the association, and the matter of a lead pencil sale, which the association is planning for the near future, was discussed. The proceeds will be used for the endowment of a room for nurses in the new wing of the hospital. **Scranton.**—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE MOSES TAYLOR HOSPITAL held its annual meeting on January 7. An interesting report of the state meeting was given. Officers elected are: President, Mrs. Griffin; vice-president, Ann K. Ward; secretary, Winifred J. Corbett; director, Carrie Rosencrause. **Pittsburgh.**—MERCY HOSPITAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 26 in the amphitheatre of the hospital and elected: President, Jane Moran; vice-presidents, Rose Kaiser and Rose Nagel; secretary, Eulalia Barth; treasurer, Minetta DeLozier; directors, Sister Mary Etheldreda, Sister Mary Mechtilde, Teresa Vogel, B. Phelan, Mae Kearns. At the close of the business meeting, the Alumnae was entertained by some of the members of the training school in a musical programme. A delightful lunch was served by the senior student nurses. **Wilkesburg.**—Frances Turk, class of 1917, Columbia Hospital, is doing missionary work in The Sudan.

**Rhode Island:** THE RHODE ISLAND STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting on January 30 at the Medical Library, Providence. Amy Allison was elected president to succeed Lucy C. Ayers, resigned. The retiring president was presented with a bar pin by the executive board in recognition of her faithful and efficient service to the association. Mary M. Roberts, co-editor of the *American Journal of Nursing*, addressed the meeting in the interest of the Journal. Tea was served and the nurses given an opportunity to meet Miss Roberts. **Providence.**—THE RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL NURSES' ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION held its twenty-fifth annual meeting and banquet on January 3 at the Providence Plantations Club. Winifred L. Fitzpatrick, as toastmaster, reviewed the growth and development of the association, and what it had accomplished. The two outstanding accomplishments were the sick benefit fund, which now amounts to nearly \$4,000, and the completion in November, 1921, of a fund of \$4,000 to endow a free bed in the hospital in memory of the nurses who served and died in the World War. Dr. John M. Peters, superintendent of the hospital, spoke on the relation of the Alumnae Association to the hospital and the training school. Dr. Peters spoke of the formation of a training school fund within the past year which now amounts to about \$1,500. It is the hope of the hospital and training school authorities that this fund may in the near future be increased to a sufficient amount to provide scholarships to be offered to the graduating classes. Dr. Edgar B. Smith spoke of the value of the trained nurse in medicine and surgery and urged the "getting together" of the nurses in a recreational way. Mary M. Roberts, co-editor of the *American Journal of Nursing*, was the principal speaker of the evening. Miss Roberts told of what other alumnae associations were doing for their training schools (such as working for endowment funds and offering individual scholarships, the various ways of raising funds, the value

of a bulletin as a means of keeping the interest of the members was also touched upon). An interesting feature of the meeting was the presence of the three superintendents of nurses, Emma L. Stowe from 1885 to 1900; Lucy C. Ayers, from 1900 to 1910; Inez C. Lord, from 1910 to date. All three spoke of the cordial relationship that had always existed between the Alumnae Association and the training school. Many of the classes were represented, and it was generally agreed that Dr. Smith was quite right in saying it is a good thing to "get together." The nurses of Rhode Island feel that they were specially privileged to have Miss Roberts with them at both these meetings. THE HOMEOPATHIC HOSPITAL is to be enlarged by the addition of two new buildings, one for administration, the other for the accommodation of 100 patients. A drive for \$1,000,000 is planned by the Board of Directors. This sum will be used in part for the new buildings and in part as an endowment fund. The Providence Branch, Guild of St. Barnabas for Nurses, met at St. Stephen's Church on February 2. Esther Green, recently returned from work in the Near East, told of her work, especially in Armenia. Pawtucket.—Elizabeth Bury, graduate of the Memorial Hospital, is reported seriously ill at Harpoot, Asia, of typhus fever. Miss Bury is chief nurse in an American hospital operated by the Near East Relief.

**Utah:** THE UTAH STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held its annual meeting at the Civic Centre on January 4. There were two sessions and refreshments were served after each session. The afternoon session was given over to the discussion of general nursing matters. The evening session was devoted to the reports of committees, the president's address, and the election of officers, the following being elected: President, Daphne Dalton, County Hospital; vice-president, Mary Preston; secretary, Alice Hubbard, County Hospital; assistant secretary, Josephine Smith, County Hospital; treasurer, Beatrice Smith. These, with the following, constitute the Board of Directors: Anne E. Keegan, Mabel Bettilyon, Katie Boam, Rose Henniger, Laura G. Willes, all of Salt Lake City, and Mrs. William Hall, Ogden. Mrs. Hall was later appointed chairman of the Relief Fund Committee for the coming year.

**Vermont:** Rutland.—Mary Carr Newell, superintendent of the Rutland Hospital, is treasurer of the Vermont State Hospital Association, which was organized in Burlington on December 3.

**Virginia:** Richmond.—THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF TUCKER SANATORIUM held its annual meeting on January 12. Officers elected are: President, Minnie C. O'Reilly; vice-president, Frances Williams; secretary, Carol D. Saunders; treasurer, Florence M. Losee. Eight new members were received.

**West Virginia:** Charleston.—DISTRICT No. 2 held its quarterly meeting in the Hotel Kanawha on January 28. After the invocation, the president, Miss Sharpless, gave an address, followed by one from Mrs. H. C. Lounsbery, Honorary State Chairman, on Epidemics. In the absence of the secretary, the report of the last meeting was given by Elizabeth Oliver. Mary E. Reid, registrar of the Nurses' Central Directory, gave a full report of the registry. All who knew her expressed regret at the death of Miss Peyton, a much loved charter member of the association. Other addresses were on Anaesthesia by Frances Lee Lindsey, anaesthetist at St. Francis Hospital, and Immunity by Dr. G. H. Barksdale. Miss I. M. Havey, Director of Nursing Service, Lake Division, American Red Cross, was present and spoke on the Seattle convention and on the Jane A. Delano Memorial, urging all to contribute. She also referred to the Sterling-Lehlbach bill. Julia Mellichamp told of her rural nursing in Lewisburg and of her dental clinic. Mrs. Willison of the Lake Division also spoke. The private duty section elected officers for 1922: Chairman, Ethel Giannini; vice-chairmen, Katherine

Duke and Katherine Brinkley; secretary and treasurer, Helen Eggleston; directors, Miss Zundell, Laura Thompson and Mrs. Imogene W. Davis. A social hour with refreshments followed the meeting. All felt that the meeting had been most successful. Forty members were registered. The next meeting will be held in Bluefield in April.

**Wisconsin:** THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WISCONSIN GRADUATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION held a meeting at the Chamber of Commerce, Milwaukee, January 13. **Madison.**—THE THIRD DISTRICT ASSOCIATION held a meeting on January 10 at the Nurses' Home of the University Hospital. There was a good attendance, including several student nurses. Adda Eldredge spoke on the new nursing laws, and Agnes Reid on the organization of the State Association. **Neenah.**—THE SIXTH DISTRICT ASSOCIATION met at the Public Library January 11 with an attendance of 80, all but two counties in the district being represented. Agnes Reid spoke on the new law on compulsory registration. Mrs. Adelaide Northam spoke on the need for district leagues. By the courtesy of local club women, autos were furnished to take the members to the Theda Clark Hospital, which has been recently remodelled and where a luncheon was served. A private duty section was organized with Mrs. E. Breismeister of Oshkosh as chairman. **Wausau.**—THE EIGHTH DISTRICT held a meeting on January 17, seven new members being admitted. It was voted to send \$15 to the Jane A. Delano Memorial Fund. The programme consisted in a review of the current *Journal of Nursing*. **Ashland.**—THE ELEVENTH DISTRICT ASSOCIATION was organized at a meeting held at St. Joseph's Hospital on December 5, Agnes Reid, president of the State Association, being present. Forty nurses were present. The following were elected: President, Anne W. Thompson; vice-presidents, Florence Werrick and Hannah Tidstrom; secretary, Amelia Peterson; treasurer, Ethel Cording; directors, Nellie Hangard, Jessie Schalked, Mrs. E. N. Coon, Antonia Werrien, May Lindsdean, and Theresa Gardner. A luncheon was served by the Sisters. Agnes Smith, County Nurse of Grant County, and Johanna Schwarte, Greene County, have resigned, and have gone to Brazil to accept public health positions with the Department of Health of that country. Evelyn Smith has been appointed county nurse in Sheboygan County. **Milwaukee.**—Ten nurses from various parts of the state are taking the four months' course in Public Health Nursing with the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association. Practical field work is being given in Milwaukee County, the City Health Department and the Visiting Nurse Association. Palma G. Stoughton has been appointed county nurse in Vernon County. **Beloit.**—Justin Thorpe, superintendent of the Visiting Nurse Association has resigned because of ill health. **West Allis.**—Jeanette Hayes has been appointed Public Health nurse.

#### BIRTHS

To Mrs. William Ritchie (Esther Allison, class of 1915, Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pa.), a son, in December.

To Mrs. Merle Bowser (Garnet Arbi, class of 1915, Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pa.), a son, in December.

To Mrs. William St. John (Frieda Auer, class of 1911, Lutheran Hospital, Ft. Wayne, Ind.), a daughter, Elisa Frieda, January 4.

To Mrs. Alvin Morian (Frances Benjamin, class of 1917, Hackensack Hospital, Hackensack, N. J.), a daughter, February 3.

To Mrs. George B. Smith (Cathrine Brooks, class of 1912, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.), a daughter, Margaret Louise, December 20.



To Mrs. Joseph Winder (**Helen Brumbach**, class of 1919, Abington Memorial Hospital, Abington, Pa.), a son, Joseph Baroff, November 6, 1921.

To Mrs. Lynn McBride (**Martha Burkhalter**, class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago), a son, December 12, 1921.

To Mrs. John Pyle (**Helen D. Carr**, class of 1917, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J.), a daughter, Helen Lou, January 24.

To Mrs. Berryhill (**Nettie Connor**, class of 1918, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.), a son, January 22.

To Mrs. Robert Ivy (**Norma C. Crossland**, class of 1910, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia), a son, January 2.

To Mrs. Hartmann (**Anna Derenthal**, class of 1918, Wyckoff Heights Hospital, Brooklyn), a son, January 13.

To Mrs. T. D. Turner (**Anna K. Dunn**, class of 1912, Columbia Hospital, Wilkesburg, Pa.), a son, in December.

To Mrs. W. R. Parker (**Blanche Dibble**, class of 1917, Silver Cross Hospital, Joliet, Ill.), a son, January 23.

To Mrs. C. Arnheiter (**Marie Eickmeier**, class of 1914, Lutheran Hospital, Fort Wayne, Ind.), a daughter, November 7.

To Mrs. Fred Harris (**Elizabeth Evans**, class of 1918, Joseph Price Hospital, Philadelphia), a daughter, Elizabeth Ann, January 18.

To Mrs. Robert J. Kennedy (**Eva Farmer**, class of 1918, Metropolitan Hospital School, New York), a son, February 4.

To Mrs. Clark Williams (**Una Fry**, class of 1909, General Hospital, Kansas City, Mo.), a daughter, Martha Jane, February 2.

To Mrs. William C. Brown (**Alice Harshaw**, class of 1916, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia), a daughter, Eleanor, January 21.

To Mrs. Benjamin W. Clevenger (**Marjorie C. Hoffman**, class of 1916, Holy Cross Hospital, Salt Lake City), a daughter, Harriet Patricia, January 22.

To Mrs. Al. Loew (**Romaine Klingensmith**, Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pa.), a daughter, Elizabeth Christina, in December.

To Mrs. Kenneth Schminke (**Anna Koeppel**, class of 1916, Grant Hospital, Chicago), a daughter, December 11.

To Mrs. Ralph Evans (**Olive McCrea**, class of 1917, Indiana Hospital, Indiana, Pa.), a daughter, November 2.

To Mrs. Thomas Shoesmith (**Emma I. Mitch**, class of 1915, Protestant Episcopal Hospital in Philadelphia), a son, Paul, January 25.

To Mrs. F. H. Frey (**Gertrude Moran**, class of 1914, Buffalo General Hospital, Buffalo, N. Y.), a son, November 14.

To Mrs. Bernard Duggan (**Josephine Neary**, Mercy Hospital, Chicago), a son, Bernard, Jr., January 8.

To Mrs. Howard Hodgson (**Ethel Nieme**, class of 1915, Milwaukee County Hospital, Wauwatosa, Wis.), a son, Paul Edward, December 14.

To Mrs. J. G. Humphrey (**Letitia O'Connell**, class of 1911, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa), a son, December 8, 1921.

To Mrs. H. Wolf (**Eva Parker**, class of 1905, Illinois Training School, Chicago), a daughter, Nancy, January 3.

To Mrs. Frank K. Bartlett (**Mary Paxton**, class of 1915, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago), a son, December 4, 1921.

To Mrs. Russell M. Frasier (**Marjorie D. Perkins**, Claremont General Hospital and Boston Floating Hospital, class of 1916), a daughter, Nancie Preston, December 20, 1921.

To Mrs. Ralph Whiteman (**Dicie Randall**, class of 1916, Hackley Hospital, Muskegon, Mich.), a daughter, Charlotte Ann, January 21.

To Mrs. Richard Auld (**Gertrude Randall**, class of 1910, St. Luke's Hospital, Utica, N. Y.), twin children, Richard, Jr., and Martha Lucile, January 8.

To Mrs. Harry Grater (**Stella Rickard**, class of 1917, Indiana Hospital, Indiana, Pa.), a son, November 1.

To Mrs. William F. Collins (**Jane Shanley**, class of 1918, Connecticut Training School, New Haven, and class of 1919, School of Public Health Nursing), a daughter, Jane Claire, February 4.

To Mrs. F. F. Hogan (**Blanche Smith**, class of 1920, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago), a daughter, December 24, 1921.

To Mrs. Sidney Williams (**Martha Stewart**, Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pa.), a son, Sidney Stewart, December 10, 1921.

To Mrs. H. G. Edsall (**May Strand**, class of 1916, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago), a daughter, November 18, 1921.

To Mrs. William A. F. Hutson (**Edith L. Sutcliffe**, class of 1910, Metropolitan Hospital School of Nursing, New York), a son, William Alexander Francis, Jr., January 10.

To Mrs. John J. Lentz (**Edith Vogel**, class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, Pittsburgh, Pa.), a son, George Vogel, December 19.

To Mrs. M. F. Deveney (**Minnie Rose Walshe**, class of 1918, New York Skin and Cancer Hospital), a son, Paul, December 10.

To Mrs. Herman Watson (**Eva Watson**, class of 1905, Illinois Training School, Chicago), a daughter, January 3.

To Mrs. Irvin Bailey (**Georgia Whistler**, class of 1918, Indianapolis City Hospital), a daughter, Barbara Ruth, January 22.

To Mrs. John Youmans (**Lola Williams**, class of 1920, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago), a daughter, Virginia, November 11, 1921.

#### MARRIAGES

**Florence Anderson** (class of 1919, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.) to **Byron McAllister**, in January. At home, New York.

**Cora Lee Ayer** (class of 1920, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago) to **Roger Afton Canterell**, November 19.

**Margaret Bender** (class of 1917, Milwaukee County Hospital, Wauwatosa, Wis.) to **H. Smith, M.D.**, December 18.

**Dorothy Board** (class of 1921, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago) to **John Lucien Coline, M.D.**, December 28. At home, Rochester, Minn.

**Mary Cale** (Mercy Hospital, Chicago) to **Frank McCoy**, January 2. At home, Boston, Mass.

**Angeline Cattán** (class of 1919, Mercy Hospital, Council Bluffs, Iowa) to **Walter Book**, January 3. At home, Defiance, Iowa.

**Margaret Donahue** (class of 1918, Moses Taylor Hospital, Scranton, Pa.) to **Harley Chase**, in January. At home, Atlanta, Ga.

**Harriet R. Ellis** (class of 1910, Germantown Hospital, Philadelphia) to **George W. Lefferts**, January 10.

**Lydia M. Frederickson** (class of 1918, Eitel Hospital, Minneapolis) to **David L. Rundlett, M.D.**, January 1. At home, Sioux Falls, S. D. (This notice was given incorrectly in the February Journal.)

**Mrs. Mary Glenn Gifford** (class of 1903, City Hospital, Watertown, N. Y.) to **Walter Allen**, November 12.

**Edna Madara Gollus** (class of 1917, Nesbitt West Side Hospital, Dorrance-ton, Pa.) to **Walter G. Weyhenmeyer**, January 15. At home, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

**Lyda Hartrigh** (class of 1919, Augustana Hospital, Chicago) to **Inge Besander**, December 26.

**Cora Helseth** (class of 1921, Orange General Hospital, Orlando, Florida) to **Otto Link**, December 26. At home, Orlando, Fla.

**Fern M. Hendry** (class of 1916, Buffalo Homeopathic Hospital) to **M. Dee Britt**, December 26. At home, Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Brita I. Hoover** (for four years assistant superintendent and instructress, Monmouth Memorial Hospital, Long Branch, N. J.) to **D. Alton Dietrich**, November 1. At home, Cleburn, Texas.

**Mary Kennelly** (class of 1913, Mercy Hospital, Council Bluffs, Iowa) to **Frank Myerlie**, February 3. At home, Valley, Neb.

**Eva Barbara Amanda Koestler** (class of 1915, Illinois Training School, Chicago) to **Rudolph H. Lisius**, December 29. At home, Juniata, Neb.

**Lillian Elizabeth Kreitz** (graduate of the Jewish Hospital, St. Louis) to **Harry Owen Akers**, November. At home, Woodland, Calif.

**Georgia Landon** (class of 1904, St. Luke's Hospital, Utica, N. Y.) to **Malcolm B. Francis**, November 26. At home, Whitesboro, N. Y.

**Eleanor M. Leonard** (class of 1920, Buffalo Homeopathic Hospital) to **Robert I. Sutter**, December 31.

**Katharine McCarthy** (St. Joseph's Hospital, Reading, Pa.) to **William O'Donnell**, November 9. At home, Allentown, Pa.

**Nell T. McGrath** (class of 1917, Buffalo Hospital of the Sisters of Charity, Buffalo, N. Y.) to **William Kennedy**, January 31. At home, Erie, Pa.

**Ruth McNamara** (class of 1915, Children's Hospital, Buffalo) to **Jack Dunn**, January 27.

**Olive Margaret Minick** (class of 1919, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago) to **Edwin William Nelson**, January 2.

**Irene Morton**, of Colorado Springs, to **J. Claude Richmond**, November 5.

**Neva Pickrell** (class of 1921, Christ Hospital, Topeka, Kan.) to **Thomas Taylor**. At home, Colby, Kan.

**Eva A. Pilling** (class of 1915, Butler Hospital, Providence, R. I.) to **Ellis B. Patton**, December 31. At home, Coalinga, Calif.

**Winifred Willard Rigsbee** (class of 1920, Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y.) to **J. Thomas Taddock**, December 24, 1921. At home, Crossett, Ark.

**Odie O. Royal** (class of 1920, Montana Deaconess Hospital, Great Falls, Mont.) to **Charles L. Brown**, November 24. At home, Charleston, Wash.

**Lillian Simpson** (class of 1919, Passaic General Hospital, Passaic, N. J.) to **Clarence V. Allen**. At home, Clifton, N. J.

**Sophia Sotenska** (class of 1917, Milwaukee County Hospital Wauwatosa, Wis.) to **Thomas Kucera**, December 18, 1921.

**Helen Marian Starr** (class of 1921, Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago) to **Alem Danforth Pettee**.

**Helen Sullivan** (class of 1920, Buffalo General Hospital) to **James Creahan**, January 21.

**Nellie Tomlinson** (class of 1920, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa) to **Jay Wilson**, January 24. At home, Traer, Iowa.

**Nelle Verink** (class of 1915, Mercy Hospital, Cedar Rapids, Iowa) to **K. M. Jorgenson**, January 1. At home, Denver, Colo.

**Winifred Van Brocklin** (class of 1920, St. Luke's Hospital, Marquette, Mich.) to **Arthur E. Anderson**, December 19, 1921.

**Blanche Williams** (class of 1915, Connecticut Training School, New Haven, Conn.) to Earl Brown, November.

**Gladys V. Withington** (class of 1920, Claremont General Hospital, Claremont, N. H.) to Albert C. Demers, November 26, 1921. At home, Roxbury, Mass.

**Emma Zimmerman** (class of 1921, Grant Hospital, Chicago) to Irving Curry, January 18. At home, Darlington, Wis.

#### DEATHS

**Bessie May Barter** (Carney Hospital, Boston), December 27.

**Maud E. Batson** (class of 1894, Maine General Hospital, Portland) at a private hospital in Bangor, January 22. Miss Batson was a charter member of her alumnae association and always stood for the highest ideals of the nursing profession. She was engaged in private duty nursing and those who were privileged to be associated with her realized that hers was an unusual character—possessing a rare personality, a bright intellect, strong in her convictions, enduring in her friendships and impressing all who met her as having unusual charm. Miss Batson suffered for more than two years from tuberculosis, following influenza. Burial was in Portland. Her loss will be deeply felt by a wide circle of friends.

**Maude Clarice Blanchard** (Carney Hospital, Boston), December 27.

**Edith Bruns** (class of 1918, Trinity Hospital, Milwaukee, Wis.) as a result of an auto accident, December 11.

**Gertrude M. Davis** (class of 1893, Hospital of the Good Shepherd, Syracuse, N. Y.) January 31, Watertown, following a short illness. Miss Davis was one of the three oldest nurses of Northern New York.

**Mrs. F. R. Bannon** (**Nellie F. Gregory**, class of 1912, Indianapolis City Hospital) at Kokomo, Ind., following a Caesarean section, December. Mrs. Bannon did private duty in Indianapolis and was the first Visiting Public Health Nurse sent out by the Public Health Nursing Association. During the war, while Dr. Bannon was in service, Mrs. Bannon served as supervisor at the City Hospital. The news of her death brought deep grief to her many friends who loved her and will miss her.

**Mrs. C. B. Hutchinson** (**Annie Fryar**, class of 1894, St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago) in Chicago, January 5. Mrs. Hutchinson was president of her own alumnae association for three years, and of the Illinois State Association for two years. She was active in securing state registration in Illinois. She is missed by hosts of friends.

**Minerva E. Kenrick** (class of 1897, Maine General Hospital, Portland) in Portland, January 18, after a long illness due to a malignant condition. Following her graduation Miss Kenrick did private duty nursing for several years, then became superintendent of Dr. King's Private Hospital, which position she filled very acceptably for about six years.

**Celia A. Lewis** (University of Michigan School of Nurses) Ann Arbor, Mich., November 16. Miss Lewis set an example of service and self sacrifice which was most inspiring.

**Susie A. Lindsay** (class of 1913, Rhode Island Hospital, Providence, R. I.) at Hillcrest Hospital, Pittsfield, Mass., December 22, following an abdominal operation. Burial was at Pittsfield.

**Margaret H. Lynnot** (class of 1905, Ottawa General Hospital, Ontario, Canada) December 30, at the Oakes Home, Denver, Colo.

**Charlotte Mahon** (graduate of a California school) in Chanute, Kansas, June 13, 1921.

**Mother Mary Paul**, founder of St. Joseph's Hospital, Phoenix, Arizona, about January 1st. Her illness was short, and she passed away among those who loved her best. She came as a young girl from her home in Ireland to a desert land, where she worked against all odds, and founded the hospital which has grown from so little, through untold privations and sacrifices, bringing help and comfort for many years to suffering humanity. Mother Mary Paul's highest eulogy is in the hearts of those who loved her, worked with her, and realized the beauty of her life.

**Margaret Naegal** (class of 1908, Stetson Hospital, Philadelphia) died at the hospital, October 23, after nearly three years of patient suffering. She was cared for by the Hospital and assisted in a small way by the Alumnae, also by the Nurses' Relief Fund, for which she was very grateful.

**Clara A. Ostby** (class of 1913, St. Luke's Hospital, Duluth, Minn.) following a severe illness of meningitis. From the time of her graduation in 1913 Miss Ostby was supervisor of nurses at St. Luke's until 1918, when she became Superintendent of Nurses, fulfilling the duties of her responsible position with dignity and decision. Her fine character made its due impress on the student body, and her sympathetic visits were welcomed by the patients when she made her frequent rounds. Her skill was exceptional, but the universal esteem in which she was held among physicians, nurses and patients was more so. Miss Ostby will be greatly missed by a host of friends.

**Alice Gertrude Peyton** (at the Charleston General Hospital, Charleston, W. Va., December 18. Miss Peyton was one of the oldest and dearest members of the Private Duty Section of the State Association. She was faithful and efficient and for seventeen years had passed among her friends so quietly and peacefully, they feel keen regret in her loss.

**Lemoyne Phares** (class of 1903, Johns Hopkins Hospital) at the T. C. I. Hospital, Fairfield, Alabama, January 26. Miss Phares did private nursing in Birmingham for several years, having been one of the early organizers in State and District work. About ten years ago, she became Superintendent of the Inge-Bondurant Sanatorium in Mobile, where she served faithfully until a year ago, when she resigned. At the time of her death she was night supervisor at the T. C. I. Hospital, where she was stricken while on duty. Miss Phares had served as President of the Alabama State Nurses' Association, also of District No. 2, Mobile, and at the time of her death was president of the State Board of Nurse Examiners, also a member of the League of Nursing Education. She was a woman of great refinement, patience and justice, with warm affection for her friends; all lending dignity and power to her professional work. The news of her death brought deep grief to her friends, who will miss her keen interest in their work.

**Elizabeth Helen Phelan** (graduate of the Orthopedic Institute of Philadelphia, and class of 1916, University of Maryland Training School, Baltimore) on January 28, after an illness of many years, at the home of her sister in Georgia. Miss Phelan practised in New York City from 1916-1919.

**Grace L. Roe** (class of 1921, Columbia Hospital, Wilksburg, Pa.) at Columbia Hospital, November 27, after an illness of three weeks from typhoid fever. After graduation, Miss Roe was on duty at Columbia Hospital for a time and then became a head nurse at the Butler Hospital, Butler, Pa.

**Katharine Samery** (class of 1921, Braddock General Hospital, Braddock, Pa.) on January 12, of pneumonia. Miss Samery was sick only four days. She will be missed greatly in her work.